Solutions by
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GCSE (9-1) Grade 5 Expanding & Factorising Quadratics

Instructions

Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name.
Answer **all** questions.
Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– there may be more space than you need.
Show all your working out

Information

The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets.
use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
Questions labelled with an **asterisk** (*) are ones where the quality of your written communication will be assessed

Advice

Read each question carefully before you start to answer it
Attempt every question
Check your answers if you have time at the end

1. (a) Factorise fully $2x^2 - 4xy$

$2x(x - 2y)$

(2)

(b) Factorise $p^2 - 6p + 8$

$(p - 2)(p - 4)$

(2)

(c) Simplify $\dfrac{(x+2)^2}{x+2}$

$\dfrac{(x+2)(x+2)}{(x+2)} = x + 2$

(1)

(d) Factorise $x^2 - 100$

$(x + 10)(x - 10)$

(2)

(7 marks)

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2. (a) Simplify $x^5 \times x^4$

x^9

(1)

(b) Simplify $y^7 \div y^2$

x^5

(1)

(c) Expand and simplify $3(2a + 5) + 5(a - 2)$

$6a + 15 + 5a - 10$

$11a + 5$

(2)

(d) Expand and simplify $(y + 5)(y + 7)$

$y^2 + 12y + 35$

(2)

(e) Factorise $p^2 - 6p + 5$

$(p - 5)(p - 1)$

(2)

(8 marks)

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3. (a) Expand and simplify $(p + 9)(p - 4)$

$p^2+5p-36$

(2)

(b) Factorise $x^2 - 11x + 18$

$(x-9)(x-2)$

(2)

(c) Factorise $x^2 - 49$

$(x+7)(x-7)$

(2)

(d) Simplify $(9x^8y^3)^{\frac{1}{2}}$

$3x^4y^{\frac{3}{2}}$

(2)

(8 marks)

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4. (a) Expand $3(2y - 5)$

$6y-15$

(1)

(b) Factorise completely $8x^2 + 4xy$

$4x(2x+y)$

(2)

(c) Expand and simplify $(p + 7)(p - 8)$

p^2-p-56

(2)

(d) Factorise $x^2 - 169$

$(x+13)(x-13)$

(2)

(7 marks)

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5. (a) Expand $4(3x + 5)$

$12x + 20$

(1)

(b) Expand and simplify $3(x - 4) - 2(x + 5)$

$3x - 12 - 2x - 10$

$x - 22$

(2)

(c) Expand and simplify $(x + 4)(x + 6)$

$x^2 + 10x + 24$

(2)

(5 marks)

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6. (a) Factorise $x^2 + 7x$

$x(x + 7)$

(1)

(b) Factorise $y^2 - 10y + 16$

$(y - 8)(y - 2)$

(2)

(c) Solve $y^2 - 10y + 16 = 0$

$(y - 8)(y - 2) = 0$

$y = 8 \quad y = 2$

(2)

(5 marks)

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7. (a) Expand and simplify $3(x + 4) + 2(5x - 1)$

$3x+12+10x-2$

$13x + 10$

(2)

(b) Expand and simplify $(2x + 1)(x - 4)$

$2x^2 - 9x - 4$

(2)

(c) Factorise completely $6y^2 - 9xy$

$3y(2y - 3x)$

(2)

(6 marks)

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8. (*a*) Expand $x(x + 2)$

$x^2 + 2x$

(2)

(*b*) Expand and simplify $(x + 3)(x - 4)$

$x^2 - x - 12$

(2)

(*c*) Factorise completely $2y^2 - 4y$

$2y(y - 2)$

(2)

(*d*) Factorise $x^2 - 9$

$(x+3)(x-3)$

(2)

(8 marks)

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9. (a) Expand and simplify $(3x + 5)(4x - 1)$

$12x^2 - 3x + 20x - 5$

$12x^2 + 17x - 5$

(2)

(*b*) Factorise $x^2 - 3x - 10$

$(x - 5)(x + 2)$

(2)

(c) Solve $x^2 - 3x - 10 = 0$

$(x - 5)(x + 2) = 0$

$x = x = 5 \quad x = -2$

(2)

(6 marks)

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10. (a) Expand $3(4x + y)$

(2)

$12x + 3y$

(b) Expand $5p(p - 3)$

(1)

$5p^2 - 15p$

(c) Expand and simplify $(y + 8)(y - 3)$

(2)

$y^2 + 5y - 24$

(d) Expand and simplify $(2t - 3)^2$

(2)

$(2t - 3)(2t - 3)$

$4t^2 - 12t + 9$

(7 marks)

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11. (a) Factorise fully $6y^2 + 12y$

(2)

$6y(y+2)$

(b) Factorise $k^2 + 13k + 30$

(2)

$(k+3)(k+10)$

(c) Solve $k^2 + 13k + 30 = 0$

(2)

$(k+3)(k+10)=0$

$k=-3 \quad k=-10$

(6 marks)

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12. (a) Factorise $5x - 10$

$5(x-2)$

(1)

(b) Factorise fully $2p^2 - 4pq$

$2p(p-2q)$

(2)

(c) Expand and simplify $(t + 5)(t - 4)$

t^2+t-20

(2)

(d) Factorise $x^2 + 17x + 60$

$(x+12)(x+5)$

(2)

(e) Factorise $x^2 - 144$

$(x+12)(x-12)$

(2)

(9 marks)

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13. (a) Factorise $8x - 20$

$4(2x - 5)$

(1)

(b) Factorise fully $10x^2 - 15xy$

$5x(2x - 3y)$

(2)

(c) Factorise $x^2 - 64$

$(x + 8)(x - 8)$

(2)

(d) Expand and simplify $(x + 7)(x - 5)$

$x^2 + 2x - 35$

(2)

(e) Factorise $x^2 + 2x - 15$

$(x + 5)(x - 3)$

(2)

(f) Solve $x^2 + 2x - 15 = 0$

$(x + 5)(x - 3) = 0$

$x = -5 \quad x = 3$

(2)

(11 marks)

14. (a) Factorise $x^2 - 3x$

$x(x-3)$

(2)

(b) Simplify $k^5 \div k^2$

k^2

(1)

(c) Expand and simplify

(i) $4(x + 5) + 3(x - 7)$

$4x+20+3x-21$

$7x-1$

(ii) $(x + 3y)(x + 2y)$

$x^2+2xy+3xy+6y^2 = x^2+5xy+6y^2$

(4)

(d) Factorise $(p + q)^2 + 5(p + q)$

$(p+q)(p+q+5)$

(1)

(Total 8 marks)

15. (a) Expand and simplify $(x + 7)(x - 4)$

$x^2+3x-28$

(2)

(b) Expand $y(y^3 + 2y)$

y^4+2y^2

(2)

(c) Factorise $p^2 + 6p$

$p(p+6)$

(2)

(d) Factorise completely $6x^2 - 9xy$

$3x(2x-3y)$

(2)

(Total 8 marks

16. (a) Simplify $k^5 \div k^2$

k^3

(1)

(b) Expand and simplify

(i) $4(x + 5) + 3(x - 7)$

$4x + 20 + 3x - 21$

$7x - 1$

(ii) $(x + 3y)(x + 2y)$

$x^2 + 2xy + 3xy + 6y^2$

$x^2 + 5xy + 6y^2$

(4)

(c) Factorise $(p + q)^2 + 5(p + q)$

$(p+q)(p+q+5)$

(1)

(d) Simplify $(m^{-4})^{-2}$

m^8

(1)

(e) Simplify $2t^2 \times 3r^3t^4$

$6t^6r^3$

(2)

(Total 9 marks)

17. (a) Simplify fully $4a + 5b - 2a + b$

$2a + 6b$

(2)

(b) Factorise $x^2 - 6x$

$x(x - 6)$

(2)

(c) Expand $x(3 - 2x^2)$

$3x - 6x^2$

(2)

(d) Factorise completely $12xy + 4x^2$

$4x(3y + x)$

(2)

(Total 8 marks)